

## 54AC175 • 54ACT175 Quad D Flip-Flop

Check for Samples: [54AC175](#), [54ACT175](#)

### FEATURES

- Edge-triggered D-type inputs
- Buffered positive edge-triggered clock
- Asynchronous common reset
- True and complement output
- Outputs source/sink 24 mA
- 'ACT175 has TTL-compatible inputs
- Standard Microcircuit Drawing (SMD)
  - —'AC175: 5962-89552
  - —'ACT175: 5962-89693

### DESCRIPTION

The 'AC/'ACT175 is a high-speed quad D flip-flop. The device is useful for general flip-flop requirements where clock and clear inputs are common. The information on the D inputs is stored during the LOW-to-HIGH clock transition. Both true and complemented outputs of each flip-flop are provided. A Master Reset input resets all flip-flops, independent of the Clock or D inputs, when LOW.

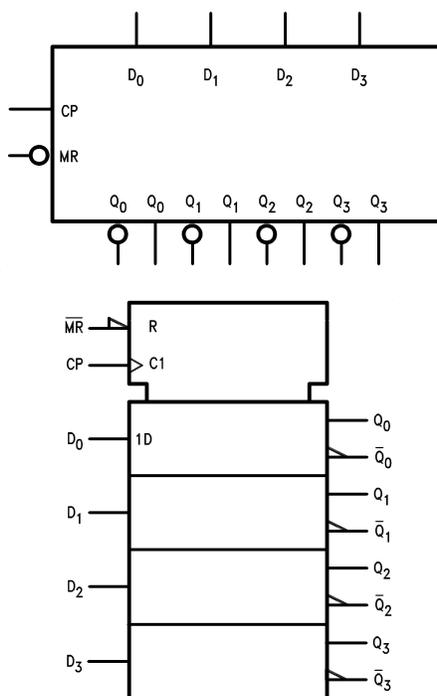


Figure 1. IEEE/IEC

| Pin Names   | Description        |
|---|--------------------|
| D <sub>0</sub> –D <sub>3</sub>                    | Data Inputs        |
| CP  | Clock Pulse Input  |
| $\overline{\text{MR}}$                            | Master Reset Input |
| Q <sub>0</sub> –Q <sub>3</sub>                    | True Outputs       |
| $\overline{\text{Q}}_0$ – $\overline{\text{Q}}_3$ | Complement Outputs |



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## Connection Diagram

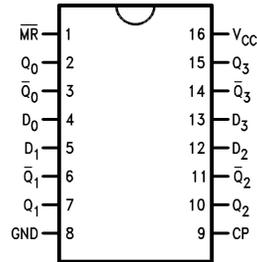


Figure 2. Pin Assignment for DIP and Flatpak

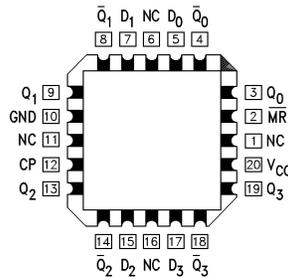


Figure 3. Pin Assignment for LCC

## Functional Description

The 'AC/'ACT175 consists of four edge-triggered D flip-flops with individual D inputs and Q and  $\bar{Q}$  outputs. The Clock and Master Reset are common. The four flip-flops will store the state of their individual D inputs on the LOW-to-HIGH clock (CP) transition, causing individual Q and  $\bar{Q}$  outputs to follow. A LOW input on the Master Reset ( $\bar{M}\bar{R}$ ) will force all Q outputs LOW and  $\bar{Q}$  outputs HIGH independent of Clock or Data inputs. The 'AC/'ACT175 is useful for general logic applications where a common Master Reset and Clock are acceptable.

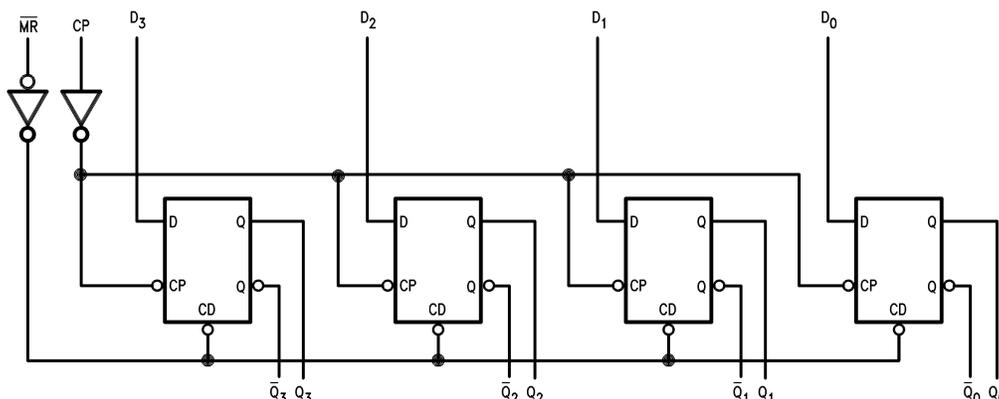
## Truth Table

(1)

| Inputs                                  | Outputs            |                        |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|
| @ t <sub>n</sub> , $\bar{M}\bar{R}$ = H | @ t <sub>n+1</sub> |                        |
| D <sub>n</sub>                          | Q <sub>n</sub>     | $\bar{Q}$ <sub>n</sub> |
| L                                       | L                  | H                      |
| H                                       | H                  | L                      |

- (1) H = HIGH Voltage Level  
 L = LOW Voltage Level  
 t<sub>n</sub> = Bit Time before Clock Pulse  
 t<sub>n+1</sub> = Bit Time after Clock Pulse

Logic Diagram



Please note that this diagram is provided only for the understanding of logic operations and should not be used to estimate propagation delays.



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )              | -0.5V to +7.0V           |
| DC Input Diode Current ( $I_{IK}$ )      |                          |
| $V_I = -0.5V$                            | -20 mA                   |
| $V_I = V_{CC} + 0.5V$                    | +20 mA                   |
| DC Input Voltage ( $V_I$ )               | -0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$ |
| DC Output Diode Current ( $I_{OK}$ )     |                          |
| $V_O = -0.5V$                            | -20 mA                   |
| $V_O = V_{CC} + 0.5V$                    | +20 mA                   |
| DC Output Voltage ( $V_O$ )              | -0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$ |
| DC Output Source                         |                          |
| or Sink Current ( $I_O$ )                | $\pm 50$ mA              |
| DC $V_{CC}$ or Ground Current            |                          |
| per Output Pin ( $I_{CC}$ or $I_{GND}$ ) | $\pm 50$ mA              |
| Storage Temperature ( $T_{STG}$ )        | -65°C to +150°C          |
| Junction Temperature ( $T_J$ )           |                          |
| CDIP                                     | 175°C                    |

(1) Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. The databook specifications should be met, without exception, to ensure that the system design is reliable over its power supply, temperature, and output/input loading variables. National does not recommend operation of FACT<sup>®</sup> circuits outside databook specifications.

Recommended Operating Conditions

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )                     |                 |
| 'AC   | 2.0V to 6.0V    |
| 'ACT  | 4.5V to 5.5V    |
| Input Voltage ( $V_I$ )                         | 0V to $V_{CC}$  |
| Output Voltage ( $V_O$ )                        | 0V to $V_{CC}$  |
| Operating Temperature ( $T_A$ )                 |                 |
| 54AC/ACT  | -55°C to +125°C |
| Minimum Input Edge Rate ( $\Delta V/\Delta t$ ) |                 |
| 'AC Devices                                     |                 |

**Recommended Operating Conditions (continued)**

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| $V_{IN}$ from 30% to 70% of $V_{CC}$            |           |
| $V_{CC}$ @ 3.3V, 4.5V, 5.5V                     | 125 mV/ns |
| Minimum Input Edge Rate ( $\Delta V/\Delta t$ ) |           |
| 'ACT Devices                                    |           |
| $V_{IN}$ from 0.8V to 2.0V                      |           |
| $V_{CC}$ @ 4.5V, 5.5V                           | 125 mV/ns |

**DC Characteristics for 'AC Family Devices**

| Symbol           | Parameter                               | V <sub>CC</sub><br>(V) | 54AC  |  | Units | Conditions  |
|------------------|---|------------------------|---|--|-------|---|
|                  |   |                        | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C<br>Guaranteed Limits |  |       |   |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Minimum High Level                      | 3.0                    | 2.1   |  | V     | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V                                     |
|                  | Input Voltage                           | 4.5                    | 3.15  |  |       | or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V                                   |
|                  |   | 5.5                    | 3.85  |  |       |   |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Maximum Low Level                       | 3.0                    | 0.9   |  | V     | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V                                     |
|                  | Input Voltage                           | 4.5                    | 1.35  |  |       | or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V                                   |
|                  |   | 5.5                    | 1.65  |  |       |   |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Minimum High Level                      | 3.0                    | 2.9   |  | V     | I <sub>OUT</sub> = -50 μA                                   |
|                  | Output Voltage                          | 4.5                    | 4.4   |  |       |   |
|                  |   | 5.5                    | 5.4   |  |       |   |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Maximum Low Level<br>Output Voltage     |                        |   |  |       | (1)<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> |
|                  |   | 3.0                    | 2.4   |  |       | I <sub>OH</sub> = -12 mA                                    |
|                  |   | 4.5                    | 3.7   |  | V     | I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA                                    |
|                  |   | 5.5                    | 4.7   |  |       | I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA                                    |
|                  |   | 3.0                    | 0.1   |  |       | I <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 μA                                    |
|                  |   | 4.5                    | 0.1   |  | V     |   |
| I <sub>IN</sub>  | Maximum Input<br>Leakage Current<br>(2) | 5.5                    | ±1.0  |  | μA    | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND                      |
|                  |   |                        |   |  |       |   |
|                  |   |                        |   |  |       |   |
|                  |   | 3.0                    | 0.50  |  |       | I <sub>OL</sub> = 12 mA                                     |
|                  |   | 4.5                    | 0.50  |  | V     | I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA                                     |
|                  |   | 5.5                    | 0.50  |  |       | I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA                                     |
| I <sub>OLD</sub> | Minimum Dynamic                         | 5.5                    | 50  |  | mA    | V <sub>OLD</sub> = 1.65V Max                                |
| I <sub>OHD</sub> | Output Current                          | 5.5                    | -50   |  | mA    | V <sub>OHD</sub> = 3.85V Min                                |
| I <sub>CC</sub>  | Maximum Quiescent<br>Supply Current     | 5.5                    | 160.0   |  | μA    | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub><br>or GND                 |

(1) All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

(2) Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

## DC Characteristics for 'ACT Family Devices

| Symbol           | Parameter                     | V <sub>CC</sub><br>(V) | 54ACT   | Units | Conditions  |
|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---|-------|---|
|                  |                               |                        | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C<br>Guaranteed Limits |       |   |
| V <sub>IH</sub>  | Minimum High Level            | 4.5                    | 2.0   | V     | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V                                     |
|                  | Input Voltage                 | 5.5                    | 2.0   |       | or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V                                   |
| V <sub>IL</sub>  | Maximum Low Level             | 4.5                    | 0.8   | V     | V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1V                                     |
|                  | Input Voltage                 | 5.5                    | 0.8   |       | or V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1V                                   |
| V <sub>OH</sub>  | Minimum High Level            | 4.5                    | 4.4   | V     | I <sub>OUT</sub> = -50 μA                                   |
|                  | Output Voltage                | 5.5                    | 5.4   |       |   |
|                  |                               |                        |   |       | (1)<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> |
|                  |                               | 4.5                    | 3.70  | V     | I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA                                    |
|                  |                               | 5.5                    | 4.70  |       | I <sub>OH</sub> = -24 mA                                    |
| V <sub>OL</sub>  | Maximum Low Level             | 4.5                    | 0.1   | V     | I <sub>OUT</sub> = 50 μA                                    |
|                  | Output Voltage                | 5.5                    | 0.1   |       |   |
|                  |                               |                        |   |       | (1)<br>V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>IL</sub> or V <sub>IH</sub> |
|                  |                               | 4.5                    | 0.50  | V     | I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA                                     |
|                  |                               | 5.5                    | 0.50  |       | I <sub>OL</sub> = 24 mA                                     |
| I <sub>IN</sub>  | Maximum Input                 | 5.5                    | ±1.0  | μA    | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> , GND                      |
|                  | Leakage Current               |                        |   |       |   |
| I <sub>CCT</sub> | Maximum                       | 5.5                    | 1.6   | mA    | V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> - 2.1V                     |
|                  | I <sub>CC</sub> /Input<br>(2) |                        |   |       |   |
| I <sub>OLD</sub> | Minimum Dynamic               | 5.5                    | 50  | mA    | V <sub>OLD</sub> = 1.65V Max                                |
| I <sub>OHD</sub> | Output Current                | 5.5                    | -50   | mA    | V <sub>OHD</sub> = 3.85V Min                                |
| I <sub>CC</sub>  | Maximum Quiescent             | 5.5                    | 160.0   | μA    | V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub>                           |
|                  | Supply Current                |                        |   |       | or GND  |

(1) All outputs loaded; thresholds on input associated with output under test.

(2) Maximum test duration 2.0 ms, one output loaded at a time.

**AC Electrical Characteristics**

| Symbol           | Parameter                                | 54AC            |                                  |      | Units | Fig.<br>No. |
|------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------------|------|-------|-------------|
|                  |  | V <sub>CC</sub> | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C |      |       |             |
|                  |  | (V)             | C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF           |      |       |             |
|                  |  | (1)             | Min                              | Max  |       |             |
| f <sub>max</sub> | Maximum Clock Frequency                  | 3.3             | 95                               |      | MHz   |             |
|                  |  | 5.0             | 95                               |      |       |             |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | Propagation Delay                        | 3.3             | 1.0                              | 14.5 | ns    |             |
|                  | CP to Q <sub>n</sub> or $\overline{Q}_n$ | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 10.5 |       |             |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay                        | 3.3             | 1.0                              | 15.0 | ns    |             |
|                  | CP to Q <sub>n</sub> or $\overline{Q}_n$ | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 11.5 |       |             |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | Propagation Delay                        | 3.3             | 1.0                              | 15.0 | ns    |             |
|                  | $\overline{MR}$ to $\overline{Q}_n$      | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 11.0 |       |             |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay                        | 3.3             | 1.0                              | 13.5 | ns    |             |
|                  | $\overline{MR}$ to Q <sub>n</sub>        | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 10.5 |       |             |

(1) Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

**AC Operating Requirements**

| Symbol           | Parameter                               | 54AC            |                                  | Units | Fig.<br>No. |
|------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|
|                  |   | V <sub>CC</sub> | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C |       |             |
|                  |   | (V)             | C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF           |       |             |
|                  |   | (1)             | Guaranteed Minimum               |       |             |
| t <sub>s</sub>   | Setup Time, HIGH or LOW                 | 3.3             | 5.0                              | ns    |             |
|                  | D <sub>n</sub> to CP                    | 5.0             | 3.5                              |       |             |
| t <sub>h</sub>   | Hold Time, HIGH or LOW                  | 3.3             | 2.0                              | ns    |             |
|                  | D <sub>n</sub> to CP                    | 5.0             | 2.5                              |       |             |
| t <sub>w</sub>   | CP Pulse Width                          | 3.3             | 6.0                              | ns    |             |
|                  | HIGH or LOW                             | 5.0             | 5.0                              |       |             |
| t <sub>w</sub>   | $\overline{\text{MR}}$ Pulse Width, LOW | 3.3             | 5.5                              | ns    |             |
|                  |   | 5.0             | 5.0                              |       |             |
| t <sub>rec</sub> | Recovery Time                           | 3.3             | 1.5                              | ns    |             |
|                  | $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to CP            | 5.0             | 1.5                              |       |             |

(1) Voltage Range 3.3 is 3.3V ±0.3V Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

**AC Electrical Characteristics**

| Symbol           | Parameter   | 54ACT           |                                  |      | Units | Fig.<br>No. |
|------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|------|-------|-------------|
|                  |   | V <sub>CC</sub> | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C |      |       |             |
|                  |   | (V)             | C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF           |      |       |             |
|                  |   | (1)             | Min                              | Max  |       |             |
| f <sub>max</sub> | Maximum Clock<br>Frequency                                    | 5.0             | 95                               |      | MHz   |             |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>CP to Q <sub>n</sub> or $\overline{Q}_n$ | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 11.5 | ns    |             |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>CP to Q <sub>n</sub> or $\overline{Q}_n$ | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 12.5 | ns    |             |
| t <sub>PLH</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>$\overline{MR}$ to $\overline{Q}_n$      | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 11.5 | ns    |             |
| t <sub>PHL</sub> | Propagation Delay<br>$\overline{MR}$ to Q <sub>n</sub>        | 5.0             | 1.5                              | 11.0 | ns    |             |

(1) Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

**AC Operating Requirements**

| Symbol             | Parameter                                   | 54ACT           |                                  | Units | Fig.<br>No. |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------------|
|                    |   | V <sub>CC</sub> | T <sub>A</sub> = -55°C to +125°C |       |             |
|                    |   | (V)             | C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF           |       |             |
|                    |   | (1)             | Guaranteed Minimum               |       |             |
| t <sub>s</sub> (H) | Setup Time                                  | 5.0             | 3.5                              | ns    |             |
| t <sub>s</sub> (L) | D <sub>n</sub> to CP                        |                 | 3.5                              |       |             |
| t <sub>h</sub>     | Hold Time, HIGH or LOW                      | 5.0             | 1.5                              | ns    |             |
|                    | D <sub>n</sub> to CP                        |                 |                                  |       |             |
| t <sub>w</sub>     | CP Pulse Width                              | 5.0             | 5.0                              | ns    |             |
|                    | HIGH or LOW                                 |                 |                                  |       |             |
| t <sub>w</sub>     | $\overline{\text{MR}}$ Pulse Width, LOW     | 5.0             | 5.0                              | ns    |             |
| t <sub>rec</sub>   | Recovery Time, $\overline{\text{MR}}$ to CP | 5.0             | 1.5                              | ns    |             |

(1) Voltage Range 5.0 is 5.0V ±0.5V

**Capacitance**

| Symbol   | Parameter                        | Typ  | Units | Conditions      |
|----------|----------------------------------|------|-------|-----------------|
| $C_{IN}$ | Input Capacitance                | 4.5  | pF    | $V_{CC} = OPEN$ |
| $C_{PD}$ | Power Dissipation<br>Capacitance | 45.0 | pF    | $V_{CC} = 5.0V$ |

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|                               |  |
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| Consumer Electronics          | <a href="http://www.ti.com/consumer-apps">www.ti.com/consumer-apps</a>                   |
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