



**N - CHANNEL ENHANCEMENT MODE  
POWER MOS TRANSISTORS**

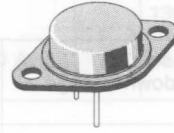
TYPE	V <sub>DSS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
IRF450	500 V	0.4 Ω	13 A
IRF451	450 V	0.4 Ω	13 A
IRF452	500 V	0.5 Ω	11 A
IRF453	450 V	0.5 Ω	11 A

- HIGH VOLTAGE - 450V FOR OFF LINE SMPS
- HIGH CURRENT - 11A FOR UP TO 350W SMPS
- ULTRA FAST SWITCHING - FOR OPERATION AT > 100 KHz
- EASY DRIVE - REDUCES COST AND SIZE
- HERMETIC PACKAGE TO-3

**INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS:**

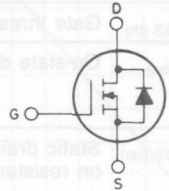
- SWITCHING POWER SUPPLIES
- MOTOR CONTROLS

N - channel enhancement mode POWER MOS field effect transistors. Easy drive and very fast switching times make these POWER MOS transistors ideal for high speed switching applications. Typical applications include switched mode power supplies, uninterruptable power supplies and motor speed control.



TO-3

**INTERNAL SCHEMATIC  
DIAGRAM**



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

		IRF				
		450	451	452	453	
V <sub>DS</sub> *	Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)	500	450	500	450	V
V <sub>DGR</sub> *	Drain-gate voltage (R <sub>GS</sub> = 20 KΩ)	500	450	500	450	V
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source voltage			±20		V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>c</sub> = 25°C	13	13	11	11	A
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>c</sub> = 100°C	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.2	A
I <sub>DM</sub> (*)	Drain current (pulsed)	52	52	44	44	A
I <sub>DLM</sub>	Drain inductive current, clamped (L = 100 μH)	52	52	44	44	A
P <sub>tot</sub>	Total dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> < 25°C		150			W
	Derating factor		1.2			W/°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature		-55 to 150			°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Max. operating junction temperature		150			°C

\* T<sub>j</sub> = 25°C to 125°C

(\*) Repetitive Rating: Pulse width limited by max junction temperature

**THERMAL DATA**

$R_{thj - case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	max	0.83	°C/W
$R_{thc-s}$	Thermal resistance case-sink	typ	0.1	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	max	30	°C/W
$T_l$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose		300	°C

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{case} = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified)

Parameters	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
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**OFF**

$V_{(BR) DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$ for <b>IRF450/IRF452</b> for <b>IRF451/IRF453</b>	$V_{GS} = 0$	500 450	V V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{Max Rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max Rating} \times 0.8$	$T_c = 125^\circ\text{C}$	250 1000	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$		$\pm 100$	nA

**ON \*\***

$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$	$I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$	2	4	V
$I_{D(on)}$	On-state drain current	$V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max}$ for <b>IRF450/IRF451</b> for <b>IRF452/IRF453</b>	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	13 11	A A	
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ for <b>IRF450/IRF451</b> for <b>IRF452/IRF453</b>	$I_D = 7.2 \text{ A}$		0.4 0.5	$\Omega$ $\Omega$

**DYNAMIC**

$g_{fs}^{**}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} > I_{D(on)} \times R_{DS(on)max}$ $I_D = 7.2 \text{ A}$		8.7		mho
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance				3000	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}$		600	pF
$C_{riss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0$			200	pF

**SWITCHING**

$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on time	$V_{DD} = 210 \text{ V}$	$I_D = 7.0 \text{ A}$	35	ns
$t_r$	Rise time	$R_l = 4.7 \Omega$	(see test circuit)	50	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time			150	ns
$t_f$	Fall time			70	ns
$Q_g$	Total Gate Charge	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max Rating} \times 0.8$ (see test circuit)	$I_D = 13 \text{ A}$	120	nC

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Parameters	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
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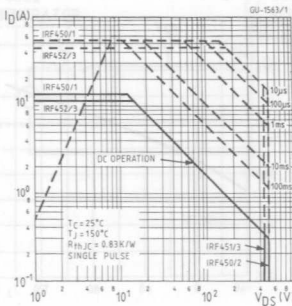
SOURCE DRAIN DIODE

$I_{SD}$ $I_{SDM}$ (*)	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)			13 52	A A
$V_{SD}$ **	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 13\text{ A}$	$V_{GS} = 0$	1.4	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$		1300	ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovered charge	$I_{SD} = 13\text{ A}$	$di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	7.4	$\mu\text{C}$

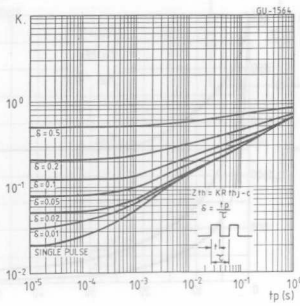
\*\* Pulsed: Pulse duration  $\leq 300\ \mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle  $\leq 1.5\%$

(\*) Repetitive Rating: Pulse width limited by max junction temperature

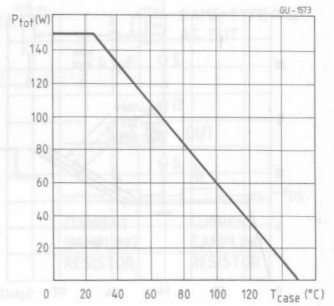
Safe operating areas



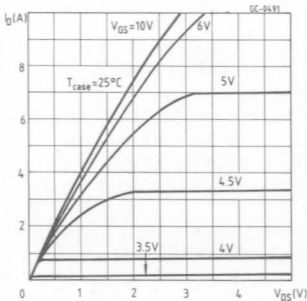
Thermal impedance



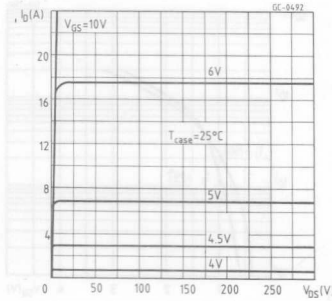
Derating curve



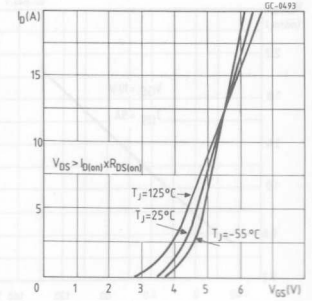
Output characteristics



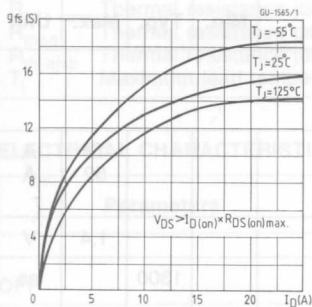
Output characteristics



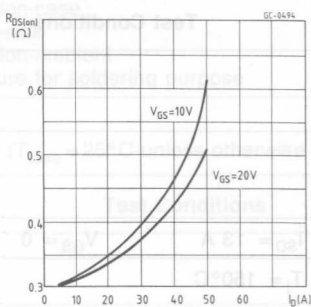
Transfer characteristics



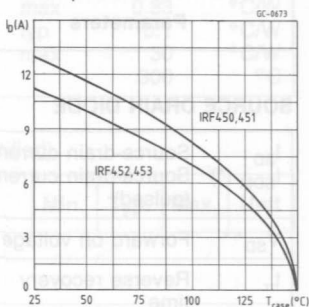
Transconductance



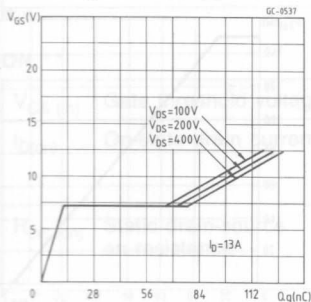
Static drain-source on resistance



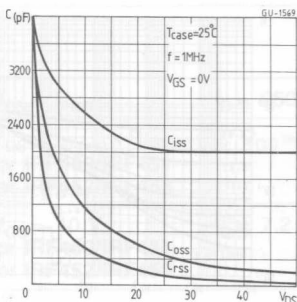
Maximum drain current vs temperature



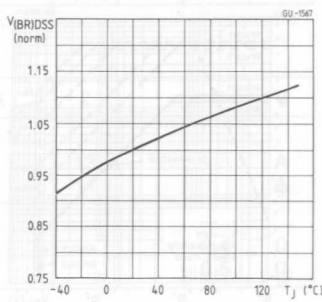
Gate charge vs gate-source voltage



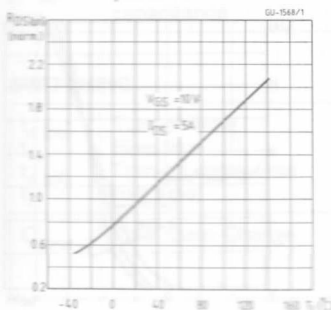
Capacitance variation



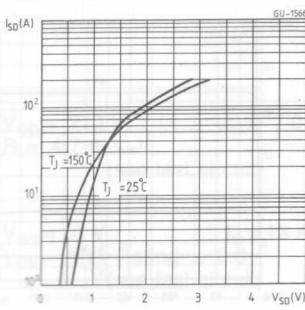
Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature



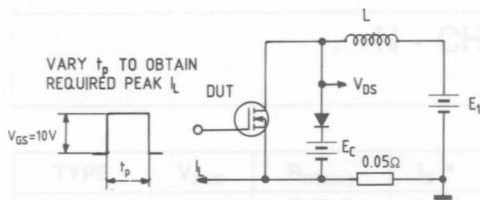
Normalized on resistance vs temperature



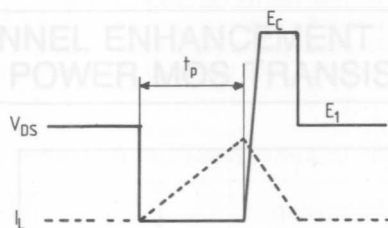
Source-drain diode forward characteristics



Clamped inductive test circuit



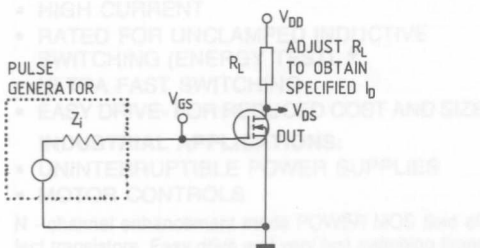
Clamped inductive waveforms



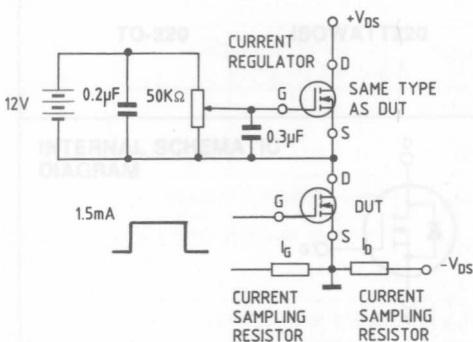
TYPE	V <sub>GS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>
IRF520	100 V	100 V	0.34 Ω	8.1 A
IRF520FI	100 V	100 V	0.34 Ω	7 A
IRF521	80 V	80 V	0.27 Ω	9.2 A
IRF521FI	80 V	80 V	0.27 Ω	8 A
IRF522	100 V	100 V	0.36 Ω	8 A
IRF522FI	100 V	100 V	0.36 Ω	6 A
IRF523	80 V	80 V	0.36 Ω	8 A
IRF523FI	80 V	80 V	0.36 Ω	6 A

SC-0242

Switching times test circuit



Gate charge test circuit



SC-0246

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

		IRF			
		TO-220 ISOWATT220	520 520FI	521 521FI	523 523FI
V <sub>GS</sub> *	Drain-source voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0)	100	80	100	80
V <sub>DS</sub> *	Drain-gate voltage (R <sub>DS(on)</sub> = 20 mΩ)	100	80	100	80
V <sub>GS</sub>	Gate-source voltage	±20			
I <sub>DM</sub> (*)	Drain current (pulsed)	37	37	32	32
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	9.2	9.2	8	8
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>J</sub> = 100°C	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.6
I <sub>D</sub> *	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	7	7	6	6
I <sub>D</sub> *	Drain current (cont.) at T <sub>J</sub> = 100°C	4	4	3.5	3.5
F <sub>tot</sub> *	Total dissipation at T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	TO-220 ISOWATT220			
	Damping factor	60		30	
	Storage temperature	-55 to 150			
T <sub>max</sub>	Max. operating junction temperature	150			

\* T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C to 125°C

(\*) Repetitive Rating: Pulse width limited by max. junction temperature

\* See note on ISOWATT220 on this datasheet.

\* Introduced in 1985 week 44